



# **EXPERIENCE OF MATERNITY CARE**

## What is the survey about?

This is a survey about your recent experience of maternity care. Your views are very important in helping us to understand what went well with your maternity care and how it could be improved in the future. Please remember, this questionnaire is about your **most recent** pregnancy and birth at the NHS Hospital trust named in the accompanying letter.

## Completing the questionnaire

If you agree to take part in the survey, please complete the questionnaire and send it back in the **FREEPOST** envelope provided.

For each question, please cross  $\boxtimes$  clearly inside one box using a black or blue pen. For some questions you will be instructed that you may cross more than one box. Sometimes you will find that the box you have crossed has an instruction to go to another question. By following the instructions carefully, you will miss out questions that do not apply to you.

Don't worry if you make a mistake; simply fill in the box ■ and put a cross ⊠ in the correct box.

If you cannot answer a question, or do not want to answer it, just leave it blank and go to the next question.

Taking part in this survey is voluntary. Your answers will be treated in confidence.

# Questions or help?

If you have any queries about the questionnaire, please call our helpline number [FREEPHONE] [HELPLINE NUMBER] or email [HELPLINE EMAIL].

Green numbering=Scoring in previous surveys, Red numbering= New scoring for MAT23.

#### **DATES AND YOUR BABY CARE WHILE YOU WERE PREGNANT** (ANTENATAL CARE) Did you give birth to a single baby, The start of your care in pregnancy twins or more in your most recent pregnancy? B1 Who was the first health professional you <sup>1</sup> ☐ A single baby saw or spoke to when you thought you were pregnant? <sup>2</sup> Twins ₃ ☐ Triplets, quads or more Please cross X in one box only. □ GP / family doctor Roughly how many weeks pregnant <sup>2</sup> Midwife were you when your baby was born? ₃ Other Before I was 37 weeks pregnant <sup>2</sup> When I was 37-39 weeks pregnant 3 ☐ When I was 40 or more weeks pregnant

R2 D	Antonatar oncok apo
Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you first saw or spoke to this health professional about your pregnancy care?  1 When I was 0 to 6 weeks pregnant 2 When I was 7 to 10 weeks pregnant 3 When I was 11 to 14 weeks pregnant 4 When I was 15 or more weeks pregnant 5 Don't know / can't remember	A 'check-up' is any contact with a doctor or midwife to check the progress of your pregnancy. When face-to-face they usually include having your blood pressure and urine checked. It is possible that some antenatal check-ups may have been by phone or video call.  Do not include more specific appointments such as a visit to the hospital for a scan or a blood test only.
	At your antenatal check-ups, how often did you see or speak to the same
B3 Were you offered a choice about where to	midwife?
have your baby?	¹ ☐ All of the time
Please cross X in all the boxes that apply	2 Most of the time
to you.	₃ ☐ Some of the time
<b>3.3</b> ¹ ☐ Yes – a choice of hospitals	<sup>4</sup> ☐ Never, it was a different midwife every
3.3 <sup>2</sup> Yes – at home	time
3.3 3 Yes – other	
<ul><li>o ⁴ ☐ No – I was not offered any choices</li></ul>	₅
<ul> <li>No – I had no choices due to medical reasons</li> </ul>	B6 How did your antonatal check ups take
6 Don't know / can't remember	How did your antenatal check-ups take place?
_	Please cross X in all the boxes that apply
B4 Did you got anough information from	to you.
Did you get enough information from either a midwife or doctor to help you	¹ ☐ Face-to-face
decide where to have your baby?	<sup>2</sup> By phone
10 <sup>1</sup> Yes, definitely	₃ ☐ By video call
5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, to some extent	₄ ☐ Don't know / can't remember
0 ₃	-
4 Don't know / can't remember	During your antenatal check-ups, did you midwives or doctor appear to be aware of your medical history?
	<b>10</b> ¹ ☐ Yes, always
	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
	<b>0</b> ₃
	4 Don't know / can't remember
	During your antenatal check-ups, were you given enough time to ask questions or discuss your pregnancy?
	<b>10</b> ¹ ☐ Yes, always
	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
	<b>0</b> ₃ ☐ No
	4 Don't know / can't remember

During your antenatal check-ups, did your midwives listen to you?  10 1 Yes, always 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember	Thinking about your antenatal care, were you involved in decisions about your care?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 I did not want / need to be involved
During your antenatal check-ups, did your midwives ask you about your mental health?	₅
<ul> <li>10 1 Yes, definitely</li> <li>5 2 Yes, to some extent</li> <li>0 3 No</li> <li>4 Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>	During your pregnancy did midwives provide relevant information about feeding your baby?  10 1 Yes, definitely 5 2 Yes, to some extent 0 3 No
During your pregnancy	⁴ ☐ Don't know / can't remember
Were you given enough support for your mental health during your pregnancy?  10 1 Yes 0 2 No 3 I did not want / need support 4 Don't know / can't remember	Did you have confidence and trust in the staff caring for you during your antenatal care?  10 1 Yes, definitely 5 2 Yes, to some extent 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember
contacted a midwifery team, were you given the help you needed?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 0 4 No, as I was not able to contact a midwifery team 5 I did not contact a midwifery team	Thinking about your antenatal care, were you treated with respect and dignity?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember
Thinking about your <u>antenatal care</u> , were you spoken to in a way you could understand?	If you raised a concern during your antenatal care, did you feel that it was taken seriously?
<ul> <li>10 ¹  Yes, always</li> <li>5 ²  Yes, sometimes</li> <li>0 ³  No</li> <li>4  Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>	10 1 Yes 0 2 No 3 I did not raise any concerns

YOUR LABOUR AND THE BIRTH OF YOUR BABY	Before you were induced, were you given appropriate information and advice on the benefits associated with	
Thinking about the birth of your baby, what type of birth did you have?  If you had twins or more than two babies this time, please think about the baby who was born first.  1	an induced labour?  10 1 Yes  0 2 No 3 Don't know / can't remember  C5 And before you were induced, were you given appropriate information and advice on the risks associated with an induced labour?  10 1 Yes  0 2 No 3 Don't know / can't remember	
Go to C2  Before your caesarean, did you go into labour?	Were you involved in the decision to be induced?  10 1 Yes	
A labour typically begins when you start to have contractions.  ¹ ☐ Yes → Go to C3	<ul> <li>O <sup>2</sup> No</li> <li> <sup>3</sup> I did not want / need to be involved</li> <li> <sup>4</sup> Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>	
<sup>2</sup> ☐ No → Go to C9 <sup>3</sup> ☐ Don't know / can't remember  → Go to C9	At the start of your labour, did you feel that you were given appropriate advice and support when you contacted a midwife or the hospital?	
Thinking about the birth of your baby, was your labour induced?	1 I did not contact a midwife / the hospital  10 2 Yes  0 3 No	
An induced labour normally happens at the hospital and is intended to help start labour. An induced labour is typically started by inserting a tablet or gel into the vagina. Induction does not include a membrane sweep procedure (a sweep of the cervix by a midwife during internal examination) or techniques to speed up active labour (e.g. breaking waters or an oxytocin drip).  ¹ Yes → Go to C4  ² No → Go to C7  Go to C7	Do you think your healthcare professionals did everything they could to help manage your pain during labour and birth?  10 1 Yes, definitely  5 2 Yes, to some extent  0 3 No 4 I did not need any help with pain relief 5 Don't know / can't remember	

The birth of your baby	C13 If you raised a concern during labour
If your partner or someone else close to you was involved in your care during labour and birth, were they able to be involved as much as they wanted?	and birth, did you feel that it was taken seriously?  10 1 Yes 0 2 No
<b>10</b> ¹ ☐ Yes	3  I did not raise any concerns
<b>0</b> <sup>2</sup> □ No	Tala not raise any concerns
<sup>3</sup> They did not want to / could not be involved	C14 During labour and hirth, were you able
<sup>4</sup> I did not want them to be involved	During labour and birth, were you able to get a member of staff to help you when you needed it?
<sup>5</sup> I did not have a partner / companion with me	10 ¹ ☐ Yes, always
	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
The staff caring for you during labour and	<b>0</b> ₃
birth	10 <sup>4</sup> A member of staff was with me all the time
Did the staff treating and examining you introduce themselves?	⁵ ☐ I did not want / need this
. —	<sup>6</sup> ☐ Don't know / can't remember
10 Yes, all of the staff introduced themselves	
Some of the staff introduced	C15 Thinking about your care during labour
themselves	and birth, were you spoken to in a way you could understand?
O Very few / none of the staff introduced themselves	_
<sup>4</sup> Don't know / can't remember	10 ¹ ∐ Yes, always
	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
C11 Had any of the midwives who cared for	0 3 ☐ No
you been involved in your antenatal	4 Don't know / can't remember
care?	040
¹ ☐ Yes	Thinking about your care during labour
<sup>2</sup> No	and birth, were you involved in decisions about your care?
₃	
	10 1 Yes, always
Were you (and / or your partner or a companion) left alone by midwives or	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
doctors at a time when it worried you?	0 3 No
Please cross X in all the boxes that	4  I did not want / need to be involved
apply to you.	5 Don't know / can't remember
0 ¹ ☐ Yes, during early labour	C17 Thinking about your <u>care during labour</u>
0 ² ☐ Yes, during the later stages of	and birth, were you treated with respect
labour	and dignity?
0 ₃ ☐ Yes, during the birth	<b>10</b> <sup>1</sup> ☐ Yes, always
O ⁴ ☐ Yes, shortly after the birth	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
10 ₅  No, not at all	<b>0</b> ₃
	₄

Did you have confidence and trust in the staff caring for you during your <u>labour</u> and birth?	(POSTNATAL CARE)
10 1 Yes, definitely  5 2 Yes, to some extent  0 3 No  4 Don't know / can't remember  C19 After your baby was born, did you have	How long did you stay in hospital after your baby was born?  1  Up to 12 hours 2  More than 12 hours but less than 24 hours 3  1 to 2 days
the opportunity to ask questions about your labour and the birth?  10 1 Yes, completely	<sup>4</sup> ☐ 3 to 4 days <sup>5</sup> ☐ 5 or more days
5 2 Yes, to some extent 0 3 No 4 I did not want / need this 5 Don't know / can't remember	On the day you left hospital, was your discharge delayed for any reason?  O 1 Yes  10 2 No
<ul> <li>During your labour and birth, did your midwives or doctor appear to be aware of your medical history?</li> <li>10 1 Yes, always</li> <li>2 Yes, sometimes</li> <li>3 No</li> <li>Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>	If you needed attention while you were in hospital after the birth, were you able to get a member of staff to help you when you needed it?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No
Thinking about your care during labour and birth, were you treated with kindness and compassion?  10 1 Yes, always 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No	4  I did not want / need this 5  Don't know / can't remember  Thinking about the care you received in hospital after the birth of your baby, were you given the information or explanations you needed?
4 Don't know / can't remember  Home births  C22 Did you have a home birth?  1 Yes	10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember
→ Go to C23 <sup>2</sup> □ No → Go to D1	Thinking about the care you received in hospital after the birth of your baby, were you treated with kindness and understanding?
Did you require hospital care immediately after your home birth?  1 Yes  Go to D1  2 No  Go to E1	10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember

Thinking about your stay in hospital, if	FEEDING YOUR BABY
your partner or someone else close to you was involved in your care, were they able to stay with you as much as you wanted?	This section covers any advice or support given after the birth; this could be on the ward or at home.
Please cross $X$ in <u>all</u> the boxes that apply to you.	In the first few days after the birth how was your baby fed?
10 1 Yes	Please cross X in <u>one</u> box only.
<ul> <li>No, as they were restricted to visiting hours</li> </ul>	<sup>1</sup> Breast milk (or expressed breast milk) only
No, as there was no accommodation for them on the maternity ward	<sup>2</sup> Both breast and formula (bottle) milk
<ul> <li>No, they were not able to stay for another reason</li> </ul>	₃ ☐ Formula (bottle) milk only ₄ ☐ Don't know / can't remember
5 I did not have a partner / companion	
with me	Were your decisions about how you wanted to feed your baby respected by midwives?
Do you think your healthcare professionals did everything they could	10 ¹ ☐ Yes, always
to help manage your pain <u>in hospital</u>	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
after the birth?	0 ₃
10 <sup>1</sup> Yes, definitely	4 Don't know / can't remember
5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, to some extent	E2
<b>0</b> ₃	Did you feel that midwives and other health professionals gave you active
4 I did not need any help with pain relief	support and encouragement about
₅ Don't know / can't remember	feeding your baby?
	10 1 Yes, always
Thinking about your stay in hospital,	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes 0 <sup>3</sup> No
how clean was the hospital room or ward you were in?	4  I did not want / need this
_	5 Don't know / can't remember
10 1 Very clean	
6.7 2 Fairly clean 3.3 Not very clean	CARE AFTER BIRTH
O 4 Not at all clean	Postnatal care is any contact with a
5 Don't know / can't remember	midwife or other health professional after leaving hospital.
	Thinking about your <u>postnatal</u> care, were you involved in decisions about your care?
	<b>10</b> ¹ ☐ Yes, always
	5 <sup>2</sup> Yes, sometimes
	<b>0</b> ₃ □ No
	4 I did not want/ need to be involved
	⁵

If you contacted a midwifery or health visiting team, were you given the help you needed?  10 ¹ ☐ Yes, always 5 ² ☐ Yes, sometimes 0 ³ ☐ No ⁴ ☐ I did not contact a midwifery or health visiting team	Thinking about all the times you were visited at home by a midwife, seen in a clinic by a midwife, or had a phone or video call with a midwife after the birth  F5 Would you have liked to have seen or spoken to a midwife  O 1 More often  Less often
Since your baby's birth have you been visited at home by a midwife?	10 <sup>3</sup> I saw or spoke to a midwife as much as I wanted
<ul> <li>Yes</li> <li>Go to F4</li> <li>Yes, but I had to contact them to ask them to visit</li> <li>Go to F4</li> <li>No, I visited the midwife / saw a midwife in clinic</li> <li>Go to F4</li> <li>No, but I have had a phone / video call</li> <li>Go to F4</li> <li>No, I was not offered a visit</li> <li>Go to F10</li> <li>No, I was visiting or staying near my baby in a neonatal unit (NNU, NICU, SCBU)</li> <li>Go to F10</li> </ul>	F6 Did the midwife or midwifery team that you saw or spoke to appear to be aware of the medical history of you and your baby?  10 1 Yes 0 2 No 3 Don't know / can't remember  F7 Did you feel that the midwife or midwifery team that you saw or spoke to always listened to you?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes 0 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember
<ul> <li>No, for another reason</li> <li>→ Go to F10</li> </ul>	Did the midwife or midwifery team that you saw or spoke to take your personal circumstances into account when giving you advice?
At your postnatal check-ups, how often did you see or speak to the same midwife?  All of the time  Most of the time  Never, it was a different midwife every time  I did not see or speak to a midwife  Don't know / can't remember	<ul> <li>10 1 Yes, always</li> <li>5 2 Yes, sometimes</li> <li>0 3 No</li> <li>4 Don't know / can't remember</li> <li>F9 Did you have confidence and trust in the midwife or midwifery team you saw or spoke to after going home?</li> <li>10 1 Yes, definitely</li> <li>2 Yes, to some extent</li> <li>3 No</li> <li>4 Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>

Had any midwives who cared for you postnatally also been involved in your labour and antenatal care?  1 Yes, my labour and antenatal care 2 My antenatal care only 3 My labour only 4 No 5 Don't know / can't remember	In the six weeks after the birth of your baby did you receive help and advice from a midwife or health visitor about feeding your baby?  10 1 Yes, definitely  2 Yes, to some extent  0 3 No  4 I did not need any  5 Don't know / can't remember
Did a midwife or health visitor ask you about your mental health?  10 1 Yes 0 2 No 3 Don't know / can't remember	F16 If, during evenings, nights or weekends, you needed support or advice about feeding your baby, were you able to get this?  10 1 Yes, always 5 2 Yes, sometimes
Were you given information about any changes you might experience to your mental health after having your baby?  10 1 Yes, definitely 2 Yes, to some extent	O 3 No 4 I did not need this 5 Don't know / can't remember  F17 In the six weeks after the birth of your
O 3 No 4 Don't know / can't remember  F13 Were you told who you could contact if	baby did you receive help and advice from health professionals about your baby's health and progress?  10 1 Yes, definitely 5 2 Yes, to some extent
you needed advice about any changes you might experience to your mental health after the birth?  10 1 Yes	0 3 No 4 I did not need any 5 Don't know / can't remember
O 2 No 3 Don't know / can't remember	F18 After the birth of your baby, how did your check-ups with the midwife or midwifery team take place?  Please cross X in all the boxes that
Were you given information about your own physical recovery after the birth?  10 1 Yes, definitely 5 2 Yes, to some extent 0 3 No 4 No, but I did not need this information 5 Don't know / can't remember	apply to you.  1  Face-to-face 2  By phone 3  By video call 4  Don't know / can't remember

At the postnatal check-up (around 6-8 weeks after the birth), did the GP spend enough time talking to you about your own physical health?  1 Yes, definitely 2 Yes, to some extent 3 No 4 I have not had a postnatal check-up with a GP	G2 Have you had a previous pregnancy?  ¹ ☐ Yes → Go to G3  ² ☐ No → Go to G4  ³ ☐ I would prefer not to say → Go to G4
F20 At the postnatal check-up (around 6-8 weeks after the birth), did the GP spend enough time talking to you about your own mental health?  1 Yes, definitely 2 Yes, to some extent	How many babies have you given birth to before this pregnancy?  1 None 2 1 or 2 3 3 or more 4 I would prefer not to say
<ul> <li>No</li> <li>I have not had a postnatal check-up with a GP</li> <li>Don't know / can't remember</li> <li>F21 At any point during your maternity care journey, did you consider making a complaint about the care you received?</li> <li>Yes</li> <li>No</li> <li>Don't know / can't remember</li> </ul>	Do you have any of the following physical or mental health conditions, disabilities or illnesses that have lasted or are expected to last 12 months or more?  Please cross X in all the boxes that apply to you.  Autism or autism spectrum condition  Breathing problem, such as asthma  Blindness or partial sight  Cancer in the last 5 years  Dementia or Alzheimer's disease  Deafness or hearing loss
Please complete as many of these questions as you can. Your answers will help us to describe those taking part in the survey and to find out whether maternity care is the same regardless of their background or circumstances.  G1 In what year were you born?  Please write in e.g.  1 9 9 4	7 □ Diabetes 8 □ Heart problem, such as angina 9 □ Joint problem, such as arthritis 10 □ Kidney or liver disease 11 □ Learning disability 12 □ Mental health condition 13 □ Neurological condition 14 □ Physical mobility 15 □ Stroke (which affects your day-to-day life) 16 □ Another long-term condition 17 □ None of the above  → Go to G6 18 □ I would prefer not to say → Go to G6

Do any of these conditions reduce your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?	Which of the following best describes how you think of yourself?
Yes, a lot Yes, a little No, not at all I would prefer not to say	Heterosexual / straight  Gay / lesbian  Bisexual  Other  I would prefer not to say
Did you have any of the following pregnancy-related health conditions during this pregnancy?  Please cross X in all the boxes that apply to you.  Please cross X in all the boxes that apply to you.  Deep vein thrombosis  Gestational diabetes  High blood pressure (hypertension)  Hyperemesis gravidarum (severe nausea and vomiting during pregnancy)  Intrahepatic cholestasis of pregnancy (ICP), also known as obstetric cholestasis (OC)  Pre-eclampsia  Pelvic health problems (such as, leakage of wee or poo, or vaginal changes such as heaviness)	The following question asks about your gender. Your answer will help us understand whether maternity care experiences vary between different groups of the population. Your answer will be kept confidential and not linked to your medical records.  G9 Is your gender the same as the sex you were registered as at birth?  1 Yes 2 No, please write your gender below 3 I would prefer not to say
<ul> <li>Another pregnancy-related health condition</li> <li>None of the above</li> <li>I would prefer not to say</li> </ul>	¹
What is your religion?  No religion Buddhist Christian (including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant, and other Christian denominations)  Hindu Jewish Muslim Sikh Christian (including Church of England, Catholic, Protestant, and other Christian denominations)	

G11 What is your ethnic group?
Please cross X in ONE box only.
a. WHITE
<sup>1</sup> English / Welsh / Scottish / Northern Irish / British
<sup>2</sup> Irish
₃☐ Gypsy or Irish Traveller
₄  Roma
5 Any other White background, please write in
b. MIXED / MULTIPLE ETHNIC GROUPS
White and Black Caribbean
¬   ☐ White and Black African
White and Asian      White and Asian
<sup>9</sup> Any other Mixed / multiple ethnic background, please write in
c. ASIAN / ASIAN BRITISH
¹0 <b>⊡ Indian</b>
¹¹☐ Pakistani
12 Bangladeshi
¹³☐ Chinese
Any other Asian background, please write in
d. BLACK / AFRICAN / CARIBBEAN / BLACK BRITISH
¹⁵⊡ Caribbean
African background, please write in below
Any other Black / Black British / Caribbean background, please write in
e. OTHER ETHNIC GROUP
¹8 <b>□ Ara</b> b
<sup>19</sup> Any other ethnic group, <b>please write in</b>
20 I would prefer not to say

### **OTHER COMMENTS**

If there is anything else you would like to tell us about your maternity care, please do so here.

Please note that the comments you provide will be looked at in full by the NHS Trust, Care Quality Commission and researchers analysing the data. We will remove any information that could identify you before publishing any of your feedback.

## THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP.

Please check that you answered all the questions that apply to you.

Please post this questionnaire back in the **FREEPOST** envelope provided. No stamp is needed.

If you have concerns about the care you or others have received, please contact Care Quality Commission on **03000 61 61 61.** 

#### Sources of support

If the survey raises issues or questions of concern, you may wish to contact your GP or Health Visitor.

If you'd like to be involved in improvement to maternity services in your local area, you can find more information at

www.nationalmaternityvoices.org.uk